



مركز البحوث والدراسات

التدريس في المدارس

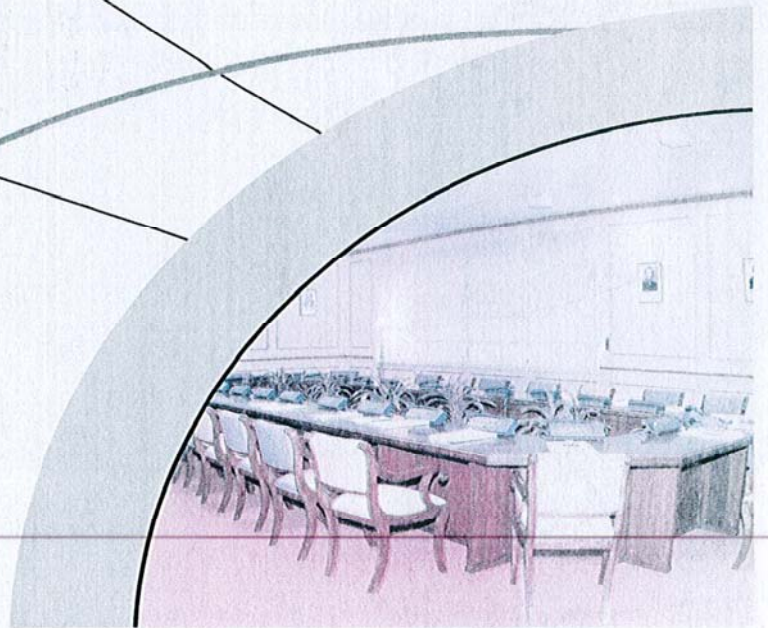
2015

"الكتاب المدرسي في التدريس" من إعداد فريق البحث العلمي في مركز البحوث والدراسات

مركز البحوث والدراسات - الرياض

30 ربيع الثاني 2015

عدد الصفحات: 4-2015/ص-3



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بِسْمِ اللّٰهِ الرَّحْمٰنِ الرَّحِیْمِ



مکرمہ اجلاس کی تاریخ حوالہ

کو،

مکرمہ تاریخ.

مکرمہ تاریخ: 4-2015/م-4

"قرآن اذکار و سنت" اور "مکرمہ تاریخ اور احکامات" کے بارے میں

تاریخ اور مکرمہ تاریخ کے بارے میں

1. مکرمہ تاریخ

مکرمہ تاریخ، "قرآن اذکار و سنت" اور "مکرمہ تاریخ اور احکامات" کے بارے میں

تاریخ اور مکرمہ تاریخ کے بارے میں تاریخ اور احکامات کے بارے میں

مکرمہ تاریخ.

2. تاریخ اور تاریخ

مکرمہ تاریخ، "قرآن اذکار و سنت" اور "مکرمہ تاریخ اور احکامات" کے بارے میں

تاریخ اور مکرمہ تاریخ کے بارے میں تاریخ اور احکامات کے بارے میں

تاریخ اور مکرمہ تاریخ کے بارے میں تاریخ اور احکامات کے بارے میں

2015 کی تاریخ اور تاریخ کے بارے میں تاریخ اور احکامات کے بارے میں

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1. The first part of the document discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all transactions.

2. It is essential to ensure that all entries are supported by appropriate evidence and are clearly dated.

3. The second part of the document outlines the various methods used to collect and analyze data.

4. These methods include both qualitative and quantitative approaches, each with its own strengths and limitations.

5. The third part of the document provides a detailed overview of the theoretical framework underlying the study.

6. This framework is based on a combination of established theories and new insights from recent research.

7. The fourth part of the document describes the research methodology and the specific procedures followed.

8. The methodology is designed to be rigorous and replicable, ensuring the reliability of the findings.

9. The fifth part of the document presents the results of the study and discusses their implications.

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دو، مہاجرین کی تحریک کی سہولتوں کی فراہمی کے لیے مہاجرین کی تحریک کی
لئے سرکاری اداروں کو مہاجرین کی تحریک کی سہولتوں کی فراہمی کے لیے
سرکاری اداروں کو مہاجرین کی تحریک کی سہولتوں کی فراہمی کے لیے (۱) کے تحت سرکاری اداروں کو



مہاجرین کی تحریک کی سہولتوں کی فراہمی کے لیے

مہاجرین کی تحریک کی سہولتوں کی فراہمی کے لیے

30 دسمبر 2013

۱۹۵۴ و ۱۹۵۵ " تاریخ ایران کا سفری جرنل " برائے پروفیسر ڈی جی ویسٹ و برائے سر ڈی جی ویسٹ

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ
الحمد لله الذي هدانا لهذا الذي كنا لنهتدي لولا أن هدانا الله

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ
الحمد لله الذي هدانا لهذا الذي كنا لنهتدي لولا أن هدانا الله

بسم الله الرحمن الرحيم
الحمد لله رب العالمين والصلوة والسلام على سيدنا محمد وآله الطيبين الطاهرين
الطاهرين الطاهرين الطاهرين الطاهرين الطاهرين الطاهرين الطاهرين الطاهرين الطاهرين الطاهرين

UNITED NATIONS  NATIONS UNIES

HEAD OFFICE: VERBODEN WEG 6, 1075 XG AMSTERDAM, THE NETHERLANDS
MAIL ADDRESS: VERBODEN WEG 6, 1075 XG AMSTERDAM, THE NETHERLANDS

Reference: C.N.718.2012.TREATIES.XXVII.7.e (Depositary Notifications)

KYOTO PROTOCOL TO THE UNITED NATIONS FRAMEWORK
CONVENTION ON CLIMATE CHANGE

KYOTO, 11 DECEMBER 1997

DOHA AMENDMENT TO THE KYOTO PROTOCOL

DOHA, 8 DECEMBER 2012

ADDITION OF AMENDMENT TO THE PROTOCOL

The Secretary-General of the United Nations, acting in his capacity as depositary, communicates the following:

On 8 December 2012, at the eighth session of the Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to the Kyoto Protocol (CMP), held in Doha, Qatar, the Parties adopted, in accordance with Articles 20 and 21 of the Protocol, an Amendment to the Kyoto Protocol by Decision 1/CMP.8.

Pursuant to Article 20, paragraph 4, and Article 21, paragraph 7 of the Kyoto Protocol, the Amendment shall enter into force for those Parties having accepted it, on the ninetieth day after the date of receipt by the Depositary of an instrument of acceptance by at least three fourths of the Parties to the Kyoto Protocol.

In paragraph 5 of decision 1/CMP.8, the CMP recognized that Parties may provisionally apply the Amendment pending its entry into force in accordance with Articles 20 and 21 of the Kyoto Protocol. The Parties intending to provisionally apply the Amendment pending its entry into force in accordance with Articles 20 and 21 of the Protocol may provide notification to the Depositary of their intention to provisionally apply the Amendment.

A copy of the authentic text of the Amendment in the Arabic, Chinese, English, French, Russian and Spanish languages is attached.

31 December 2012



Attention: Treaty Services of Ministries of Foreign Affairs and of international organizations concerned. Depositary notifications are issued in electronic format only. Depositary notifications are made available to the Permanent Missions to the United Nations in the United Nations Treaty Collection on the Internet at <http://treaties.un.org>, under "Depositary Notifications (C.N.1)". In addition, the Permanent Missions, as well as other interested individuals, can subscribe to receive depositary notifications by e-mail through the Treaty Section's "Automated Subscription Services", which is also available at <http://treaties.un.org>.

Doha amendment to the Kyoto Protocol

Article 1: Amendment

A. Annex B to the Kyoto Protocol

The following table shall replace the table in Annex B to the Protocol:

1	2	3	4	5	6
Party	Quantified emission limitation or reduction commitment (2008-2012) (percentage of base year or periods)	Quantified emission limitation or reduction commitment (2013-2020) (percentage of base year or periods)	Reference year ¹	Quantified emission limitation or reduction commitment (2013-2020) (expressed as percentage of reference year) ²	Pledges for the reduction of greenhouse gas emissions by 2020 (percentage of reference year) ³
Australia	108	99.5	2000	98	-5 to -15% or -25%
Austria	92	80*	NA	NA	
Belarus ⁴		88	1990	NA	-8%
Belgium	91	80*	NA	NA	
Bulgaria ⁴	92	80*	NA	NA	
Croatia ⁴	95	80*	NA	NA	-20% - 30% ⁵
Cyprus		80*	NA	NA	
Czech Republic ⁴	92	80*	NA	NA	
Denmark	92	80*	NA	NA	
Estonia ⁴	92	80*	NA	NA	
European Union	92	80*	1990	NA	-20% - 30% ⁵
Finland	92	80*	NA	NA	
France	92	80*	NA	NA	
Germany	92	80*	NA	NA	
Greece	92	80*	NA	NA	
Hungary ⁴	94	80*	NA	NA	
Iceland	110	80*	NA	NA	
Ireland	92	80*	NA	NA	
Italy	92	80*	NA	NA	
Kazakhstan ⁴		95	1990	95	7%
Latvia ⁴	92	80*	NA	NA	
Liechtenstein	93	84	1990	84	-20% - 30% ⁵
Lithuania ⁴	91	80*	NA	NA	
Luxembourg	92	80*	NA	NA	
Malta		80*	NA	NA	

1	2	3	4	5	
Party	Quantified emission limitation or reduction commitment (2008-2012) (percentage of base year or periods)	(Specified) emission limitation or reduction commitment (2013-2020) (percentage of base year or periods)	Reference year ¹	Quantified emission limitation or reduction commitment (2013-2020) (expressed as percentage of reference year)	Pledges for the reduction of greenhouse gas emissions by 2020 (percentage of reference year) ²
Monaco	93	78	1990	78	-30%
Netherlands	92	80*	NA	NA	-39% to -40% ²
Norway	101	84	1990	84	-40% ²
Poland*	94	80*	NA	NA	
Portugal	92	80*	NA	NA	
Romania*	92	80*	NA	NA	
Slovakia*	92	80*	NA	NA	
Slovenia*	92	80*	NA	NA	
Spain	92	80*	NA	NA	
Sweden	92	80*	NA	NA	-29% to -30% ²
Switzerland	92	84.2	1990	NA	-30% ²
Ukraine*	100	76 ¹	1990	NA	-20%
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland	92	80*	NA	NA	
Party	Quantified emission limitation or reduction commitment (2008-2012) (percentage of base year or period)				
Canada ¹³	94				
Japan ¹⁴	94				
New Zealand ¹⁵	100				
Russian Federation ¹⁶	100				

Abbreviation: NA = not applicable.

* Countries that are undergoing the process of transition to a market economy.

All footnotes below, except for footnotes 1, 2 and 3, have been provided through communication from the respective Parties.

¹ A reference year may be used by a Party on an optional basis for its own purposes to express its quantified emission limitation or reduction commitment (QELRC) as a percentage of emissions of that year, but is not internationally binding under the Kyoto Protocol, in addition to the fixing of its QELRC(s) in relation to the base year in the second and third columns of this table, which are internationally legally binding.

² Further information on these pledges can be found in documents FCCC/SB/2011/INF.1/Rev.1 and FCCC/KP/AWG/2012/MISC.1, Add.1 and Add.2.

- ¹ Australia's QELRC under the second commitment period of the Kyoto Protocol is consistent with the achievement of Australia's unconditional 2020 target of 5 per cent below 2000 levels. Australia retains the option later to move up within its 2020 target of 5 to 15, or 25 per cent below 2000 levels, subject to certain conditions being met. This reference retains the status of these pledges as made under the Cancun Agreements and does not amount to a new legally binding commitment under this Protocol or its associated rules and modalities.
- ² The QELRCs for the European Union and its member States for a second commitment period under the Kyoto Protocol are based on the understanding that these will be fulfilled jointly with the European Union and its member States, in accordance with Article 4 of the Kyoto Protocol. The QELRCs are without prejudice to the subsequent notification by the European Union and its member States of an agreement to fulfil their commitments jointly in accordance with the provisions of the Kyoto Protocol.
- ³ Added to Annex B by an amendment adopted pursuant to decision 19/CMP.2. This amendment has not yet entered into force.
- ⁴ Croatia's QELRC for a second commitment period under the Kyoto Protocol is based on the understanding that it will fulfil this QELRC jointly with the European Union and its member States, in accordance with Article 4 of the Kyoto Protocol. As a consequence, Croatia's accession to the European Union shall not affect its participation in such joint fulfilment agreement pursuant to Article 4 or its QELRC.
- ⁵ As part of a global and comprehensive agreement for the period beyond 2012, the European Union reiterates its conditional offer to move to a 30 per cent reduction by 2020 compared to 1990 levels, provided that other developed countries commit themselves to comparable emission reductions and developing countries contribute adequately according to their responsibilities and respective capabilities.
- ⁶ The QELRC for Iceland for a second commitment period under the Kyoto Protocol is based on the understanding that it will be fulfilled jointly with the European Union and its member States, in accordance with Article 4 of the Kyoto Protocol.
- ⁷ The QELRC presented in column three refers to a reduction target of 20 per cent by 2020 compared to 1990 levels. Liechtenstein would consider a higher reduction target of up to 30 per cent by 2020 compared to 1990 levels under the condition that other developed countries commit themselves to comparable emission reductions and that economically more advanced developing countries contribute adequately according to their responsibilities and respective capabilities.
- ⁸ Norway's QELRC of 84 is consistent with its target of 30 per cent reduction of emissions by 2020, compared to 1990. If it can contribute to a global and comprehensive agreement where major emitting Parties agree on emission reductions in line with the 2° C target, Norway will move to a level of 40 per cent reduction for 2020 based on 1990 levels. This reference retains the status of the pledge made under the Cancun Agreements and does not amount to a new legally binding commitment under this Protocol.
- ⁹ The QELRC presented in the third column of this table refers to a reduction target of 20 per cent by 2020 compared to 1990 levels. Switzerland would consider a higher reduction target up to 30 per cent by 2020 compared to 1990 levels subject to comparable emission reduction commitments from other developed countries and adequate contribution from developing countries according to their responsibilities and capabilities in line with the 2° C target. This reference retains the status of the pledge made under the Cancun Agreements and does not amount to a new legally binding commitment under this Protocol or its associated rules and modalities.
- ¹⁰ Should be full carry-over and there is no acceptance of any cancellation or any limitation on use of this legitimately acquired sovereign property.
- ¹¹ On 15 December 2011, the Depositary received written notification of Canada's withdrawal from the Kyoto Protocol. This action will become effective for Canada on 15 December 2012.
- ¹² In a communication dated 10 December 2010, Japan indicated that it does not have any intention to be under obligation of the second commitment period of the Kyoto Protocol after 2012.
- ¹³ New Zealand remains a Party to the Kyoto Protocol. It will be taking a quantified economy-wide emission reduction target under the United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change in the period 2013 to 2020.
- ¹⁴ In a communication dated 8 December 2010 that was received by the secretariat on 9 December 2010, the Russian Federation indicated that it does not intend to assume a quantitative emission limitation or reduction commitment for the second commitment period.

B. Annex A to the Kyoto Protocol

The following list shall replace the list under the heading "Greenhouse gases" in Annex A to the Protocol:

Greenhouse gases

Carbon dioxide (CO₂)
Methane (CH₄)
Nitrous oxide (N₂O)
Hydrofluorocarbons (HFCs)
Perfluorocarbons (PFCs)
Sulphur hexafluoride (SF₆)
Nitrogen trifluoride (NF₃)¹

C. Article 3, paragraph 1 bis

The following paragraph shall be inserted after paragraph 1 of Article 3 of the Protocol:

1 bis. The Parties included in Annex 1 shall, individually or jointly, ensure that their aggregate anthropogenic carbon dioxide equivalent emissions of the greenhouse gases listed in Annex A do not exceed their assigned amounts, calculated pursuant to their quantified emission limitation and reduction commitments inscribed in the third column of the table contained in Annex B and in accordance with the provisions of this Article, with a view to reducing their overall emissions of such gases by at least 18 per cent below 1990 levels in the commitment period 2013 to 2020.

D. Article 3, paragraph 1 ter

The following paragraph shall be inserted after paragraph 1 bis of Article 3 of the Protocol:

1 ter. A Party included in Annex B may propose an adjustment to decrease the percentage inscribed in the third column of Annex B of its quantified emission limitation and reduction commitment inscribed in the third column of the table contained in Annex B. A proposal for such an adjustment shall be communicated to the Parties by the secretariat at least three months before the meeting of the Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to this Protocol at which it is proposed for adoption.

E. Article 3, paragraph 1 quater

The following paragraph shall be inserted after paragraph 1 ter of Article 3 of the Protocol:

1 quater. An adjustment proposed by a Party included in Annex 1 to increase the ambition of its quantified emission limitation and reduction commitment in accordance with Article 3, paragraph 1 ter, above shall be considered adopted by the Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to this Protocol unless more than three-fourths of the Parties present and voting object to its adoption. The adopted adjustment shall be communicated by the secretariat to the Depositary, who shall circulate it to all Parties, and

¹ Applies only from the beginning of the second commitment period.

shall enter into force on 1 January of the year following the communication by the Depository. Such adjustments shall be binding upon Parties.

F. Article 3, paragraph 7 bis

The following paragraphs shall be inserted after paragraph 7 of Article 3 of the Protocol:

7 bis. In the second quantified emission limitation and reduction commitment period, from 2013 to 2020, the assigned amount for each Party included in Annex 1 shall be equal to the percentage inscribed for it in the third column of the table contained in Annex B of its aggregate anthropogenic carbon dioxide equivalent emissions of the greenhouse gases listed in Annex A in 1990, or the base year or period determined in accordance with paragraph 5 above, multiplied by eight. Those Parties included in Annex 1 for whom land-use change and forestry constituted a net source of greenhouse gas emissions in 1990 shall include in their 1990 emissions base year or period the aggregate anthropogenic carbon dioxide equivalent emissions by sources minus removals by sinks in 1990 from land-use change for the purposes of calculating their assigned amount.

G. Article 3, paragraph 7 ter

The following paragraph shall be inserted after paragraph 7 bis of Article 3 of the Protocol:

7 ter. Any positive difference between the assigned amount of the second commitment period for a Party included in the Annex 1 and average annual emissions for the first three years of the preceding commitment period multiplied by eight shall be transferred to the cancellation account of that Party.

H. Article 3, paragraph 8

In paragraph 8 of Article 3 of the Protocol, the words:

calculation referred to in paragraph 7 above

shall be substituted by:

calculations referred to in paragraphs 7 and 7 bis above

I. Article 3, paragraph 8 bis

The following paragraph shall be inserted after paragraph 8 of Article 3 of the Protocol:

8 bis. Any Party included in Annex 1 may use 1995 or 2000 as its base year for nitrogen trifluoride for the purposes of the calculation referred to in paragraph 7 bis above.

J. Article 3, paragraphs 12 bis and ter

The following paragraphs shall be inserted after paragraph 12 of Article 3 of the Protocol:

12 bis. Any units generated from market-based mechanisms to be established under the Convention or its instruments may be used by Parties included in Annex 1 to assist them in achieving compliance with their quantified emission limitation and reduction commitments under Article 3. Any such units which a Party acquires from another Party to the

Convention shall be added to the assigned amount for the acquiring Party and subtracted from the quantity of units held by the transferring Party.

12 ter. The Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to this Protocol shall ensure that, where units from approved activities under market-based mechanisms referred to in paragraph 12 bis above are used by Parties included in Annex 1 to assist them in achieving compliance with their quantified emission limitation and reduction commitments under Article 3, a share of these units is used to cover administrative expenses, as well as to assist developing country Parties that are particularly vulnerable to the adverse effects of climate change to meet the costs of adaptation if these units are acquired under Article 17.

K. Article 4, paragraph 2

The following words shall be added to the end of the first sentence of paragraph 2 of Article 4 of the Protocol:

, or on the date of deposit of their instruments of acceptance of any amendment to Annex B pursuant to Article 3, paragraph 9.

L. Article 4, paragraph 3

In paragraph 3 of Article 4 of the Protocol, the words

, paragraph 7

shall be substituted by:

to which it relates

Article 2: Entry into force

This amendment shall enter into force in accordance with Articles 20 and 21 of the Kyoto Protocol.



دولة فلسطين
السلطة الوطنية
وزارة الصحة

رقم

تاريخ

الرقم - التاريخ

12.C/438/2013/16

بسم الله الرحمن الرحيم

السلامة العامة

بموجب قرار وزير الصحة رقم 16/2013/438.C
تاريخ 31/10/2013
بموجب قرار وزير الصحة رقم 16/2013/438.C
تاريخ 31/10/2013
بموجب قرار وزير الصحة رقم 16/2013/438.C
تاريخ 31/10/2013

بموجب قرار وزير الصحة رقم 16/2013/438.C
تاريخ 31/10/2013
بموجب قرار وزير الصحة رقم 16/2013/438.C
تاريخ 31/10/2013
بموجب قرار وزير الصحة رقم 16/2013/438.C
تاريخ 31/10/2013
بموجب قرار وزير الصحة رقم 16/2013/438.C
تاريخ 31/10/2013

بموجب قرار وزير الصحة رقم 16/2013/438.C
تاريخ 31/10/2013

بموجب قرار وزير الصحة رقم 16/2013/438.C
تاريخ 31/10/2013

بموجب قرار وزير الصحة رقم 16/2013/438.C
تاريخ 31/10/2013

بِسْمِ اللّٰهِ الرَّحْمٰنِ الرَّحِیْمِ

Doha amendment to the Kyoto Protocol

Article 1: Amendment

A. Annex B to the Kyoto Protocol

The following table shall replace the table in Annex B to the Protocol:

1	2	3	4	5	6
Party	Quantified emission limitation or reduction commitment (2008-2012) (percentage of base year or period)	Quantified emission limitation or reduction commitment (2013-2020) (percentage of base year or period)	Reference year ¹	Quantified emission limitation or reduction commitment (2013-2020) (expressed as percentage of reference year) ²	Pledges for the reduction of greenhouse gas emissions by 2020 (percentage of reference year) ³
Australia	108	99.5	2000	98	-5 to -15% or -25% ³
Austria	92	80 ⁴	NA	NA	
Belarus ⁵		88	1990	NA	-8%
Belgium	92	80 ⁴	NA	NA	
Bulgaria ⁶	92	80 ⁴	NA	NA	
Croatia ⁶	95	80 ⁴	NA	NA	-20%/-30% ³
Cyprus		80 ⁴	NA	NA	
Czech Republic ⁶	92	80 ⁴	NA	NA	
Denmark	92	80 ⁴	NA	NA	
Estonia ⁶	92	80 ⁴	NA	NA	
European Union	92	80 ⁴	1990	NA	-20%/-30% ³
Finland	92	80 ⁴	NA	NA	
France	92	80 ⁴	NA	NA	
Germany	92	80 ⁴	NA	NA	
Greece	92	80 ⁴	NA	NA	
Hungary ⁶	94	80 ⁴	NA	NA	
Iceland	110	80 ⁴	NA	NA	
Ireland	92	80 ⁴	NA	NA	
Italy	92	80 ⁴	NA	NA	
Kazakhstan ⁶		95	1990	95	-7%
Latvia ⁶	92	80 ⁴	NA	NA	
Liechtenstein	92	84	1990	84	-20%/-30% ³
Lithuania ⁶	92	80 ⁴	NA	NA	
Luxembourg	92	80 ⁴	NA	NA	
Malta		80 ⁴	NA	NA	

1	2	3	4	5	6
Party	Quantified emission limitation or reduction commitment (2008-2012) (percentage of base year or period)	Quantified emission limitation or reduction commitment (2013-2020) (percentage of base year or period)	Reference year ¹	Quantified emission limitation or reduction commitment (2013-2020) (expressed as percentage of reference year) ¹	Pledges for the reduction of greenhouse gas emissions by 2020 (percentage of reference year) ²
Monaco	92	78	1990	78	-30%
Netherlands	92	80 ¹	NA	NA	-30% to -40% ²
Norway	101	84	1990	84	
Poland*	94	80 ¹	NA	NA	
Portugal	92	80 ¹	NA	NA	
Romania*	92	80 ¹	NA	NA	
Slovakia*	92	80 ¹	NA	NA	
Slovenia*	92	80 ¹	NA	NA	
Spain	92	80 ¹	NA	NA	
Sweden	92	80 ¹	NA	NA	-20% to -30% ¹¹
Switzerland	92	84.2	1990	NA	-20%
Ukraine*	100	76 ¹²	1990	NA	
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland	92	80 ¹	NA	NA	
Party	Quantified emission limitation or reduction commitment (2008-2012) (percentage of base year or period)				
Canada ¹¹	94				
Japan ¹⁴	94				
New Zealand ¹⁵	100				
Russian Federation ^{16*}	100				

Abbreviation: NA = not applicable.

* Countries that are undergoing the process of transition to a market economy.

All footnotes below, except for footnotes 1, 2 and 5, have been provided through communications from the respective Parties.

¹ A reference year may be used by a Party on an optional basis for its own purposes to express its quantified emission limitation or reduction commitment (QELRC) as a percentage of emissions of that year, that is not internationally binding under the Kyoto Protocol, in addition to the listing of its QELRC(s) in relation to the base year in the second and third columns of this table, which are internationally legally binding.

² Further information on these pledges can be found in documents FCCC/SB/2011/INF.1/Rev.1 and FCCC/KP/AWG/2012/MISC.1, Add.1 and Add.2.

- ³ Australia's QELRC under the second commitment period of the Kyoto Protocol is consistent with the achievement of Australia's unconditional 2020 target of 5 per cent below 2000 levels. Australia retains the option later to move up within its 2020 target of 5 to 15, or 25 per cent below 2000 levels, subject to certain conditions being met. This reference retains the status of these pledges as made under the Cancun Agreements and does not amount to a new legally binding commitment under this Protocol or its associated rules and modalities.
- ⁴ The QELRCs for the European Union and its member States for a second commitment period under the Kyoto Protocol are based on the understanding that these will be fulfilled jointly with the European Union and its member States, in accordance with Article 4 of the Kyoto Protocol. The QELRCs are without prejudice to the subsequent notification by the European Union and its member States of an agreement to fulfil their commitments jointly in accordance with the provisions of the Kyoto Protocol.
- ⁵ Added to Annex B by an amendment adopted pursuant to decision 10/CMP.2. This amendment has not yet entered into force.
- ⁶ Croatia's QELRC for a second commitment period under the Kyoto Protocol is based on the understanding that it will fulfil this QELRC jointly with the European Union and its member States, in accordance with Article 4 of the Kyoto Protocol. As a consequence, Croatia's accession to the European Union shall not affect its participation in such joint fulfilment agreement pursuant to Article 4 or its QELRC.
- ⁷ As part of a global and comprehensive agreement for the period beyond 2012, the European Union reiterates its conditional offer to move to a 30 per cent reduction by 2020 compared to 1990 levels, provided that other developed countries commit themselves to comparable emission reductions and developing countries contribute adequately according to their responsibilities and respective capabilities.
- ⁸ The QELRC for Iceland for a second commitment period under the Kyoto Protocol is based on the understanding that it will be fulfilled jointly with the European Union and its member States, in accordance with Article 4 of the Kyoto Protocol.
- ⁹ The QELRC presented in column three refers to a reduction target of 20 per cent by 2020 compared to 1990 levels. Liechtenstein would consider a higher reduction target of up to 30 per cent by 2020 compared to 1990 levels under the condition that other developed countries commit themselves to comparable emission reductions and that economically more advanced developing countries contribute adequately according to their responsibilities and respective capabilities.
- ¹⁰ Norway's QELRC of 34 is consistent with its target of 30 per cent reduction of emissions by 2020, compared to 1990. If it can contribute to a global and comprehensive agreement where major emitting Parties agree on emission reductions in line with the 2° C target, Norway will move to a level of 40 per cent reduction for 2020 based on 1990 levels. This reference retains the status of the pledge made under the Cancun Agreements and does not amount to a new legally binding commitment under this Protocol.
- ¹¹ The QELRC presented in the third column of this table refers to a reduction target of 20 per cent by 2020 compared to 1990 levels. Switzerland would consider a higher reduction target up to 30 per cent by 2020 compared to 1990 levels subject to comparable emission reduction commitments from other developed countries and adequate contribution from developing countries according to their responsibilities and capabilities in line with the 2° C target. This reference retains the status of the pledge made under the Cancun Agreements and does not amount to a new legally binding commitment under this Protocol or its associated rules and modalities.
- ¹² Should be full carry-over and there is no acceptance of any cancellation or any limitation on use of this legitimately acquired sovereign property.
- ¹³ On 15 December 2011, the Depository received written notification of Canada's withdrawal from the Kyoto Protocol. This action will become effective for Canada on 15 December 2012.
- ¹⁴ In a communication dated 10 December 2010, Japan indicated that it does not have any intention to be under obligation of the second commitment period of the Kyoto Protocol after 2012.
- ¹⁵ New Zealand remains a Party to the Kyoto Protocol. It will be taking a quantified economy-wide emission reduction target under the United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change in the period 2013 to 2020.
- ¹⁶ In a communication dated 8 December 2010 that was received by the secretariat on 9 December 2010, the Russian Federation indicated that it does not intend to assume a quantitative emission limitation or reduction commitment for the second commitment period.

B. Annex A to the Kyoto Protocol

The following list shall replace the list under the heading "Greenhouse gases" in Annex A to the Protocol:

Greenhouse gases

Carbon dioxide (CO₂)
Methane (CH₄)
Nitrous oxide (N₂O)
Hydrofluorocarbons (HFCs)
Perfluorocarbons (PFCs)
Sulphur hexafluoride (SF₆)
Nitrogen trifluoride (NF₃)¹

C. Article 3, paragraph 1 bis

The following paragraph shall be inserted after paragraph 1 of Article 3 of the Protocol:

1 bis. The Parties included in Annex 1 shall, individually or jointly, ensure that their aggregate anthropogenic carbon dioxide equivalent emissions of the greenhouse gases listed in Annex A do not exceed their assigned amounts, calculated pursuant to their quantified emission limitation and reduction commitments inscribed in the third column of the table contained in Annex B and in accordance with the provisions of this Article, with a view to reducing their overall emissions of such gases by at least 18 per cent below 1990 levels in the commitment period 2013 to 2020.

D. Article 3, paragraph 1 ter

The following paragraph shall be inserted after paragraph 1 bis of Article 3 of the Protocol:

1 ter. A Party included in Annex B may propose an adjustment to decrease the percentage inscribed in the third column of Annex B of its quantified emission limitation and reduction commitment inscribed in the third column of the table contained in Annex B. A proposal for such an adjustment shall be communicated to the Parties by the secretariat at least three months before the meeting of the Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to this Protocol at which it is proposed for adoption.

E. Article 3, paragraph 1 quater

The following paragraph shall be inserted after paragraph 1 ter of Article 3 of the Protocol:

1 quater. An adjustment proposed by a Party included in Annex 1 to increase the ambition of its quantified emission limitation and reduction commitment in accordance with Article 3, paragraph 1 ter, above shall be considered adopted by the Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to this Protocol unless more than three-fourths of the Parties present and voting object to its adoption. The adopted adjustment shall be communicated by the secretariat to the Depositary, who shall circulate it to all Parties, and

¹ Applies only from the beginning of the second commitment period.

shall enter into force on 1 January of the year following the communication by the Depositary. Such adjustments shall be binding upon Parties.

F. Article 3, paragraph 7 bis

The following paragraphs shall be inserted after paragraph 7 of Article 3 of the Protocol:

7 bis. In the second quantified emission limitation and reduction commitment period, from 2013 to 2020, the assigned amount for each Party included in Annex I shall be equal to the percentage inscribed for it in the third column of the table contained in Annex B of its aggregate anthropogenic carbon dioxide equivalent emissions of the greenhouse gases listed in Annex A in 1990, or the base year or period determined in accordance with paragraph 5 above, multiplied by eight. Those Parties included in Annex I for whom land-use change and forestry constituted a net source of greenhouse gas emissions in 1990 shall include in their 1990 emissions base year or period the aggregate anthropogenic carbon dioxide equivalent emissions by sources minus removals by sinks in 1990 from land-use change for the purposes of calculating their assigned amount.

G. Article 3, paragraph 7 ter

The following paragraph shall be inserted after paragraph 7 bis of Article 3 of the Protocol:

7 ter. Any positive difference between the assigned amount of the second commitment period for a Party included in the Annex I and average annual emissions for the first three years of the preceding commitment period multiplied by eight shall be transferred to the cancellation account of that Party.

H. Article 3, paragraph 8

In paragraph 8 of Article 3 of the Protocol, the words:

calculation referred to in paragraph 7 above

shall be substituted by:

calculations referred to in paragraphs 7 and 7 bis above

I. Article 3, paragraph 8 bis

The following paragraph shall be inserted after paragraph 8 of Article 3 of the Protocol:

8 bis. Any Party included in Annex I may use 1995 or 2000 as its base year for nitrogen trifluoride for the purposes of the calculation referred to in paragraph 7 bis above.

J. Article 3, paragraphs 12 bis and ter

The following paragraphs shall be inserted after paragraph 12 of Article 3 of the Protocol:

12 bis. Any units generated from market-based mechanisms to be established under the Convention or its instruments may be used by Parties included in Annex I to assist them in achieving compliance with their quantified emission limitation and reduction commitments under Article 3. Any such units which a Party acquires from another Party to the

Convention shall be added to the assigned amount for the acquiring Party and subtracted from the quantity of units held by the transferring Party.

12 ter. The Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to this Protocol shall ensure that, where units from approved activities under market-based mechanisms referred to in paragraph 12 bis above are used by Parties included in Annex I to assist them in achieving compliance with their quantified emission limitation and reduction commitments under Article 3, a share of these units is used to cover administrative expenses, as well as to assist developing country Parties that are particularly vulnerable to the adverse effects of climate change to meet the costs of adaptation if these units are acquired under Article 17.

K. Article 4, paragraph 2

The following words shall be added to the end of the first sentence of paragraph 2 of Article 4 of the Protocol:

or on the date of deposit of their instruments of acceptance of any amendment to Annex B pursuant to Article 3, paragraph 9

L. Article 4, paragraph 3

In paragraph 3 of Article 4 of the Protocol, the words:

paragraph 7

shall be substituted by:

to which it relates

Article 2: Entry into force

This amendment shall enter into force in accordance with Articles 20 and 21 of the Kyoto Protocol.

۵-۱۳۳۸ هـ. ش. در روز پنجشنبه ۱۳ شهریور ماه ۱۳۳۸ هـ. ش. در شهر تهران

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ADRESSE TELEGRAPHIQUE - TELEGRAMME NUMERO

Reference: C.N.718.2012.TREATIES.XXVII.C.1 (Depositary Notification)

KYOTO PROTOCOL TO THE UNITED NATIONS FRAMEWORK
CONVENTION ON CLIMATE CHANGE

KYOTO, 11 DECEMBER 1997

DOHA AMENDMENT TO THE KYOTO PROTOCOL

DOHA, 8 DECEMBER 2012

ADOPTION OF AMENDMENT TO THE PROTOCOL

The Secretary-General of the United Nations, acting in his capacity as depositary,
communicates the following:

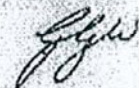
On 8 December 2012, at the eighth session of the Conference of the Parties serving as the
meeting of the Parties to the Kyoto Protocol (CMP), held in Doha, Qatar, the Parties adopted, in
accordance with Articles 20 and 21 of the Protocol, an Amendment to the Kyoto Protocol by Decision
1/CMP.8.

Pursuant to Article 20, paragraph 4, and Article 21, paragraph 7 of the Kyoto Protocol, the
Amendment shall enter into force for those Parties having accepted it, on the ninetieth day after the date
of receipt by the Depositary of an instrument of acceptance by at least three fourths of the Parties to the
Kyoto Protocol.

In paragraph 5 of decision 1/CMP.8, the CMP recognized that Parties may provisionally apply
the Amendment pending its entry into force in accordance with Articles 20 and 21 of the Kyoto
Protocol. The Parties intending to provisionally apply the Amendment pending its entry into force in
accordance with Articles 20 and 21 of the Protocol may provide notification to the Depositary of their
intention to provisionally apply the Amendment.

A copy of the authentic text of the Amendment in the Arabic, Chinese, English, French,
Russian and Spanish languages is attached.

31 December 2012



Attention: Treaty Services of Ministries of Foreign Affairs and of international organizations concerned.
Depositary notifications are issued in electronic format only. Depositary notifications are made available to
the Permanent Missions to the United Nations in the United Nations Treaty Collection on the Internet at
<http://treaties.un.org>, under "Depositary Notifications (CNS)". In addition, the Permanent Missions, as well
as other interested individuals, can subscribe to receive depositary notifications by e-mail through the Treaty
Section's "Automated Subscription Services", which is also available at <http://treaties.un.org>.

Doha amendment to the Kyoto Protocol

Article 1: Amendment

A. Annex B to the Kyoto Protocol

The following table shall replace the table in Annex B to the Protocol:

Party	Quantified emission limitation or reduction commitment (2008-2012) (percentage of base year or period)	Quantified emission limitation or reduction commitment (2013-2020) (percentage of base year or period)	Reference year ¹	Quantified emission limitation or reduction commitment (2013-2020) (expressed as percentage of reference year)	Pledges for the reduction of greenhouse gas emissions by 2020 (percentage of reference year) ²
Australia	108	90.5	2000	98	-5 to -15% or -25%
Austria	92	80 ³	NA	NA	
Belarus ⁴		88	1990	NA	-8%
Belgium	92	80 ³	NA	NA	
Bulgaria ⁵	92	80 ³	NA	NA	
Croatia ⁶	95	80 ³	NA	NA	-20%-30%
Cyprus		80 ³	NA	NA	
Czech Republic ⁷	92	80 ³	NA	NA	
Denmark	93	80 ³	NA	NA	
Estonia ⁸	93	80 ³	NA	NA	
European Union	92	80 ³	1990	NA	-20%-30%
Finland	93	80 ³	NA	NA	
France	93	80 ³	NA	NA	
Germany	92	80 ³	NA	NA	
Greece	92	80 ³	NA	NA	
Hungary ⁹	94	80 ³	NA	NA	
Iceland	110	80 ³	NA	NA	
Ireland	92	80 ³	NA	NA	
Italy	92	80 ³	NA	NA	
Kazakhstan ¹⁰		95	1990	93	-7%
Latvia ¹¹	92	80 ³	NA	NA	
Liechtenstein	92	84	1990	84	-20%-30%
Lithuania ¹²	92	80 ³	NA	NA	
Luxembourg	92	80 ³	NA	NA	
Malta		80 ³	NA	NA	

Party	Quantified emission limitation or reduction commitment (2008-2012) (percentage of base year or period)	Quantified emission limitation or reduction commitment (2013-2020) (percentage of base year or period)	Reference year ¹	Quantified emission limitation or reduction commitment (2013-2020) (percentage of reference year)	Pledges for the reduction of greenhouse gas emissions by 2020 (percentage of reference year)
Monaco	92	78	1990	78	-30%
Netherlands	92	80 ²	NA	NA	-39% to -40% ¹⁰
Norway	101	84	1990	84	-39% to -40% ¹⁰
Poland ¹¹	91	80 ²	NA	NA	
Portugal	92	80 ²	NA	NA	
Romania ¹²	92	80 ²	NA	NA	
Slovakia ¹³	92	80 ²	NA	NA	
Slovenia ¹⁴	92	80 ²	NA	NA	
Spain	92	80 ²	NA	NA	
Sweden	92	80 ²	NA	NA	
Switzerland	92	84.2	1990	NA	-39% to -40% ¹⁰
Ukraine ¹⁵	100	76 ¹²	1990	NA	-30%
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland	92	80 ²	NA	NA	
Party	Quantified emission limitation or reduction commitment (2008-2012) (percentage of base year or period)				
Canada ¹⁶	94				
Japan ¹⁶	94				
New Zealand ¹⁷	100				
Russian Federation ¹⁸	100				

Abbreviation: NA = not applicable.

¹¹ Countries that are undergoing the process of transition to a market economy.

All footnotes below, except for footnotes 1, 2 and 3, have been provided through communications from the respective Parties.

¹ A reference year may be used by a Party on an optional basis for its own purposes to express its quantified emission limitation or reduction commitment (QELRC) as a percentage of emissions of that year, that is not internationally binding under the Kyoto Protocol, in addition to the listing of its QELRC(s) in relation to the base year in the second and third columns of this table, which are internationally legally binding.

² Further information on these pledges can be found in Documents FCCC/SB/2011/INF.1/Rev.1 and FCCC/CP/AVG/2012/MISC.1, Add.1 and Add.2.

- Australia's QELRC under the second commitment period of the Kyoto Protocol is consistent with the achievement of Australia's unconditional 2020 target of 8 per cent below 2000 levels. Australia retains the option later to move up within its 2020 target of 4 to 15, or 25 per cent below 2000 levels, subject to certain conditions being met. This reference retains the status of these pledges as made under the Cancun Agreements and does not amount to a new legally binding commitment under this Protocol or its associated rules and modalities.
- The QELRCs for the European Union and its member States for a second commitment period under the Kyoto Protocol are based on the understanding that these will be fulfilled jointly with the European Union and its member States, in accordance with Article 4 of the Kyoto Protocol. The QELRCs are without prejudice to the subsequent notification by the European Union and its member States of an agreement to fulfil their commitments jointly in accordance with the provisions of the Kyoto Protocol.
- Added to Annex B by an amendment adopted pursuant to decision 10/CMP.2. This amendment has not yet entered into force.
- Croatia's QELRC for a second commitment period under the Kyoto Protocol is based on the understanding that it will fulfil this QELRC jointly with the European Union and its member States, in accordance with Article 4 of the Kyoto Protocol. As a consequence, Croatia's accession to the European Union shall not affect its participation in such joint fulfilment agreement pursuant to Article 4 of its QELRC.
- As part of a global and comprehensive agreement for the period beyond 2012, the European Union reiterates its conditional offer to move to a 30 per cent reduction by 2020 compared to 1990 levels, provided that other developed countries commit themselves to comparable emission reductions and developing countries contribute adequately according to their responsibilities and respective capabilities.
- The QELRC for Iceland for a second commitment period under the Kyoto Protocol is based on the understanding that it will be fulfilled jointly with the European Union and its member States, in accordance with Article 4 of the Kyoto Protocol.
- The QELRC presented in column three refers to a reduction target of 20 per cent by 2020 compared to 1990 levels. Liechtenstein would consider a higher reduction target of up to 30 per cent by 2020 compared to 1990 levels under the condition that other developed countries commit themselves to comparable emission reductions and that economically more advanced developing countries contribute adequately according to their responsibilities and respective capabilities.
- Norway's QELRC of 34 is consistent with its target of 30 per cent reduction of emissions by 2020, compared to 1990. If it can contribute to a global and comprehensive agreement where major emitting Parties agree on emission reductions in line with the 2°C target, Norway will move to a level of 40 per cent reduction for 2020 based on 1990 levels. This reference retains the status of the pledge made under the Cancun Agreements and does not amount to a new legally binding commitment under this Protocol.
- The QELRC presented in the third column of this table refers to a reduction target of 20 per cent by 2020 compared to 1990 levels. Switzerland would consider a higher reduction target up to 30 per cent by 2020 compared to 1990 levels subject to comparable emission reduction commitments from other developed countries and adequate contribution from developing countries according to their responsibilities and capabilities in line with the 2°C target. This reference retains the status of the pledge made under the Cancun Agreements and does not amount to a new legally binding commitment under this Protocol or its associated rules and modalities.
- Should be full carry-over and there is no acceptance of any cancellation or any limitation on use of this legitimately acquired sovereign property.
- On 15 December 2011, the Depositary received written notification of Canada's withdrawal from the Kyoto Protocol. This action will become effective for Canada on 15 December 2012.
- In a communication dated 10 December 2010, Japan indicated that it does not have any intention to be under obligation of the second commitment period of the Kyoto Protocol after 2012.
- New Zealand remains a Party to the Kyoto Protocol. It will be taking a quantified economy-wide emission reduction target under the United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change in the period 2013 to 2020.
- In a communication dated 8 December 2010 that was received by the secretariat on 9 December 2010, the Russian Federation indicated that it does not intend to assume a quantitative emission limitation or reduction commitment for the second commitment period.

B. Annex A to the Kyoto Protocol

The following list shall replace the list under the heading "Greenhouse gases" in Annex A to the Protocol:

Greenhouse gases

Carbon dioxide (CO₂)

Methane (CH₄)

Nitrous oxide (N₂O)

Hydrofluorocarbons (HFCs)

Perfluorocarbons (PFCs)

Sulphur hexafluoride (SF₆)

Nitrogen trifluoride (NF₃)

C. Article 3, paragraph 1 bis

The following paragraph shall be inserted after paragraph 1 of Article 3 of the Protocol:

1 bis. The Parties included in Annex 1 shall, individually or jointly, ensure that their aggregate anthropogenic carbon dioxide equivalent emissions of the greenhouse gases listed in Annex A do not exceed their assigned amounts, calculated pursuant to their quantified emission limitation and reduction commitments inscribed in the third column of the table contained in Annex B and in accordance with the provisions of this Article, with a view to reducing their overall emissions of such gases by at least 18 per cent below 1990 levels in the commitment period 2013 to 2020.

D. Article 3, paragraph 1 ter

The following paragraph shall be inserted after paragraph 1 bis of Article 3 of the Protocol:

1 ter. A Party included in Annex B may propose an adjustment to decrease the percentage inscribed in the third column of Annex B of its quantified emission limitation and reduction commitment inscribed in the third column of the table contained in Annex B. A proposal for such an adjustment shall be communicated to the Parties by the secretariat at least three months before the meeting of the Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to this Protocol at which it is proposed for adoption.

E. Article 3, paragraph 1 quater

The following paragraph shall be inserted after paragraph 1 ter of Article 3 of the Protocol:

1 quater. An adjustment proposed by a Party included in Annex 1 to increase the ambition of its quantified emission limitation and reduction commitment in accordance with Article 3, paragraph 1 ter, above shall be considered adopted by the Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to this Protocol unless more than three-fourths of the Parties present and voting object to its adoption. The adopted adjustment shall be communicated by the secretariat to the Depositary, who shall circulate it to all Parties, and

¹ Applies only from the beginning of the second commitment period.

shall enter into force on 1 January of the year following the communication by the Depository. Such adjustments shall be binding upon Parties.

F. Article 3, paragraph 7 bis

The following paragraphs shall be inserted after paragraph 7 of Article 3 of the Protocol:

7 bis. In the second quantified emission limitation and reduction commitment period, from 2013 to 2020, the assigned amount for each Party included in Annex I shall be equal to the percentage inscribed for it in the third column of the table contained in Annex B of its aggregate anthropogenic carbon dioxide equivalent emissions of the greenhouse gases listed in Annex A in 1990, or the base year or period determined in accordance with paragraph 5 above, multiplied by eight. Those Parties included in Annex I for whom land-use change and forestry constituted a net source of greenhouse gas emissions in 1990 shall include in their 1990 emissions base year or period the aggregate anthropogenic carbon dioxide equivalent emissions by sources minus removals by sinks in 1990 from land-use change for the purposes of calculating their assigned amount.

G. Article 3, paragraph 7 ter

The following paragraph shall be inserted after paragraph 7 bis of Article 3 of the Protocol:

7 ter. Any positive difference between the assigned amount of the second commitment period for a Party included in the Annex I and average annual emissions for the first three years of the preceding commitment period multiplied by eight shall be transferred to the cancellation account of that Party.

II. Article 3, paragraph 8

In paragraph 8 of Article 3 of the Protocol, the words:

calculation referred to in paragraph 7 above

shall be substituted by:

calculations referred to in paragraphs 7 and 7 bis above.

I. Article 3, paragraph 8 bis

The following paragraph shall be inserted after paragraph 8 of Article 3 of the Protocol:

8 bis. Any Party included in Annex I may use 1995 or 2000 as its base year for nitrogen trifluoride for the purposes of the calculation referred to in paragraph 7 bis above.

J. Article 3, paragraphs 12 bis and ter

The following paragraphs shall be inserted after paragraph 12 of Article 3 of the Protocol:

12 bis. Any units generated from market-based mechanisms to be established under the Convention or its Instruments may be used by Parties included in Annex I to assist them in achieving compliance with their quantified emission limitation and reduction commitments under Article 3. Any such units which a Party acquires from another Party to the

Convention shall be added in the smallest amount for the acquiring Party and subtracted from the quantity of units held by the transferring Party.

12 ter. The Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to this Protocol shall ensure that, where units from approved activities under market-based mechanisms referred to in paragraph 12 bis above are used by Parties included in Annex I to assist them in achieving compliance with their quantified emission limitation and reduction commitments under Article 3, a share of these units is used to cover administrative expenses, as well as to assist developing country Parties that are particularly vulnerable to the adverse effects of climate change to meet the costs of adaptation if these units are acquired under Article 17.

K. Article 4, paragraph 2

The following words shall be added to the end of the first sentence of paragraph 2 of Article 4 of the Protocol:

, or on the date of deposit of their instruments of acceptance of any amendment to Annex B pursuant to Article 3, paragraph 9

L. Article 4, paragraph 3

In paragraph 3 of Article 4 of the Protocol, the words:

paragraph 7

shall be substituted by:

to which it relates

Article 2: Entry into force

This amendment shall enter into force in accordance with Articles 20 and 21 of the Kyoto Protocol.

في كركوك - 6 - من مرقى كركوك في سنة 1320 هـ
برفقة من في كركوك في سنة 1320 هـ



Frequently asked questions relating to the Doha Amendment to the Kyoto Protocol

1. *What is the Doha Amendment?*

The Doha Amendment is an amendment to the Kyoto Protocol that was adopted by the Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to the Protocol (CMP) on 8 December 2012 in Doha, Qatar. The Amendment establishes the second commitment period of the Kyoto Protocol, which began on 1 January 2013 and will end on 31 December 2020.

The Amendment has not yet entered into force.

2. *What is required for the Doha Amendment to enter into force?*

The Doha Amendment will enter into force on the ninetieth day after three-fourths of the Parties to the Kyoto Protocol have deposited their instruments of acceptance with the Depositary (See Article 20, paragraph 4 and Article 21, paragraph 7, of the Kyoto Protocol).

Based on the current number of Parties to the Kyoto Protocol (192), the Amendment will enter into force on the ninetieth day after the Depositary receives 144 instruments of acceptance.

3. *What is an instrument of acceptance?*

An instrument of acceptance expresses the will of a Party to the Kyoto Protocol to be bound by the Doha Amendment and constitutes an undertaking by that Party to observe in good faith and implement the provisions of the Amendment.

The deposit of an instrument of acceptance is preceded by the completion of domestic procedures for the ratification of the Amendment in accordance with a Party's constitutional arrangements.

A model instrument of acceptance for the Doha Amendment can be found on the UNFCCC website:

unfccc.int/files/kyoto_protocol/doha_amendment/application/pdf/attachment_sg_letter_doha_amendment.pdf

Instruments of acceptance should be sent, through a country's Permanent Mission to the United Nations, to the Treaty Section of the Office of Legal Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat in New York.



4. How can I find out if my country has deposited an instrument of acceptance of the Doha Amendment?

Information on the status of ratification of the Doha Amendment is available on the United Nations Treaty Collection website:

https://treaties.un.org/pages/ViewDetails.aspx?src=TREATY&mtidsg_no=XXVII-7-c&chapter=27&lang=en

5. Why should Parties not Included in Annex I deposit their instruments of acceptance?

The Doha Amendment is open to acceptance by all Parties to the Kyoto Protocol. There are 38 Parties listed in Annex B in the Doha Amendment¹ that have quantified emission limitation or reduction targets for the second commitment period. Ratification by these Parties alone will not be sufficient for the entry into force of the Amendment. Acceptance of the Doha Amendment by Parties not included in Annex I expresses their continuing commitment and support to the implementation of the Protocol.

6. Why ratify this Amendment if the Conference of the Parties to the Convention is expected to adopt a protocol, another legal instrument or an agreed outcome with legal force under the Convention applicable to all Parties no later than 2015?

The 2015 agreement will only come into effect and be implemented from 2020. The Doha Amendment covers the pre-2020 period, which is critical in the overall mitigation effort to hold the increase in global average temperature below 2° C above pre-industrial levels.

The preamble of decision 1/CMP.8 emphasized the role of the Kyoto Protocol in the mitigation efforts by Parties included in Annex I and recognized the urgent need for a prompt entry into force. As indicated by the UN Secretary General, Mr. Ban Ki-moon, in his letter to Governments of Parties to the Kyoto Protocol,² the Doha Amendment is a "critical step in the global effort to tackle climate change." Quantified emission limitation or reduction commitments for the second commitment period of the Kyoto Protocol are part of efforts to enhance ambition in the pre-2020 period.

7. Until when does my country have to complete this procedure?

The second commitment period began on 1 January 2013. Thus, ratification of the Doha Amendment by Parties to the Kyoto Protocol should take place as soon as possible to enable full implementation of the Protocol's second commitment period. Delay in or failure of entry into force of the Amendment will have impacts on the international response to climate change.

¹ Australia, Austria, Belarus, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, European Union, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Kazakhstan, Latvia, Liechtenstein, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Monaco, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Ukraine and the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland.

² Available at http://unfccc.int/files/kyoto_protocol/doha_amendment/application/pdf/sg_letter_doha_amendment.pdf



Page 3

The authentic text of the Doha Amendment in all six official languages of the United Nations is available on the following page of the United Nations Treaty Collection website:

https://treaties.un.org/pages/ViewDetails.aspx?src=TREATY&mdsg_no=XXVII-7-c&chapter=27&lang=en

More information on the Doha Amendment is available on the UNFCCC website:

http://unfccc.int/kyoto_protocol/doha_amendment/items/7362.php

For further information, please contact the secretariat at:

secretariat@unfccc.int

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